

## Bone Marrow Biopsy Components and Instructions



Requirements for Bone Marrow Biopsies	Collection Tube	Directions	Usage, Specimen Requirements, Transport and Turn Around Time
Flow Cytometry	Green or Purple Top	Flow cytometry may be marked on the bone marrow requisition. When in doubt, please call the laboratory at 888-261-2671 for assistance.	Flow Cytometry can be used for a variety of test which includes immunophenotyping of cells used for the diagnosis of leukemia/lymphoma. Specimen Requirements: 1-2 ml. Transport: Refrigerate with cold pack. TAT: 24-48 hrs.
Clot Section	Red Top	When feasible, please collect aspirate in Red Top for bone marrow clot section.	Transport: Refrigerate.
Cytogenetics (Standard karyotype) & FISH	Green Top	Cytogenetics may be marked on the bone marrow requisition. When in doubt, please call the laboratory at 888-261-2671 for assistance. Karyotype and FISH can be performed from the same sample, so only one tube is required when both tests are needed on a single specimen. FISH can be added on within 4 days after specimen collection, if the need arises.	Cytogenetics: are performed to analyze the number of chromosomes of cells. The findings are helpful in facilitating diagnosis and susceptibility to treatment for many types of hematological and other malignancies. Specimen Requirements: 1-2 ml. Transport: Refrigerate. TAT: 1 week FISH: (Fluorescence in situ hybridization) test are performed to aid in the detection of chromosome abnormalities that are below the level of resolution of conventional cytogenetics. Specimen Requirements: 1-2 ml. Transport: Refrigerate. TAT: 3-5 Weeks.
PCR (Polymerase chain Reaction)	Purple Top	If PCR is needed, please collect aspirate sample in a separate Purple Top tube. The desired test(s) may be written in on the bone marrow requisition.	PCR used to look for mutations and translocations (gene changes) beyond sensitivity of FISH Transport: Refrigerate. TAT: 1-2 Weeks.
Peripheral Smear & CBC		Please include these with each bone marrow.	